SAFEGUARDING AND CHILD PROTECTION POLICY

EXECUTIVE TEAM

MOTHER OF HOPE CAMEROON-MOHCAM

(P.O.Box 229 Savannah Street-Bamenda, North West Region)

Commercial Avenue, Savannah Street P O Box 229, Bamenda-Cameroon Tel: +237673540517/+237677831004

Émail:motherofhopecameroon@gmail.com, Website: www.mohcam.org

Reference No: 00001047/ARDA/J06ALPAS/APPBA

Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy

Table of Contents

OWER TO TRANSFOR

Introduction	2	
Background		Page 1
Purpose		
Definitions	3	
Scope	4	
Policy Statement	5	
Responsibilities	6	
Designated Safeguarding Officers	Error! Bookmark not defined.8	
Board of Directors	Error! Bookmark not defined.9	
Procedure Overview	Error! Bookmark not defined.11	
Recruitment and Selection	Error! Bookmark not defined.12	
Data Protection	Error! Bookmark not defined.12	
Minimum Standards	Error! Bookmark not defined.13	
Social Media	Error! Bookmark not defined.13	

Commercial Avenue, Savannah Street P O Box 229, Bamenda-Cameroon Tel: +237673540517/+237677831004

Émail:motherofhopecameroon@gmail.com, Website: www.mohcam.org

Reference No: 00001047/ARDA/J06ALPAS/APPBA

1. Introduction

OWER TO TRANSFOR

Background

AO74

Mother of Hope Cameroon with acronym Mohcam is a not-for-profit is a nonprofit human rights Women and Youth led organization located in the North West Region of Cameroon. MOHCAM promotes peace and security, education, and fosters the sexual reproductive health rights and development of vulnerable women and youths in rural communities and schools.

Page | 2

Safeguarding is the responsibility to ensure the protection and rights of employees and volunteers, partners, vendors, operators and programs towards the welfare of children, young people or vulnerable adults. Mohcam is committed to providing a safe and healthy environment for all those we work and interact with and we recognize a need that they are not expose to the risk of discrimination, neglect, harm and abuse. They are also concern that the organization respects the safety of vulnerable people within the communities in which they work and any risk are dealt with and reported to the appropriate authorities. It is also the responsibility of the organization to protect and respect the do no harm principle in response to its employees and volunteers when they are vulnerable, for example, when ill or at risk of harm or abuse.

Child protection is a key and focus of our work, but not separate to safeguarding. It is the process of protecting vulnerable children identified as either suffering or at risk of any significant harm of abuse or activities and programs of the organization. It also includes measures and structures designed to prevent and respond to abuse.

Over recent years, there has been increasing recognition of the way in which children, young people and vulnerable adults can be at risk of discrimination, neglect, abuse and exploitation by those who are in positions of trust and power over them, including through international development activities.

Consequently, there has been a significant increase in the efforts made by development organizations to ensure that no harm results from the contact their employees, volunteers and other representatives have with their target populations or communities.

Through their work, Mohcam employees, employees of partner organizations and volunteers may engage with young people and vulnerable adults either directly or indirectly.

Mother of Hope Cameroon recognizes it has an obligation to put in place all reasonable safeguarding measures to ensure, as far as possible, the safety and protection of children, young people and vulnerable adults, including those with whom we work and those in the communities where Mohcam work is undertaken. Mohcam has a Zero-Tolerance to Sexual Exploitation and Abuse of children, girls and women who are beneficiaries to the organization's interventions.

Commercial Avenue, Savannah Street P O Box 229, Bamenda-Cameroon Tel: +237673540517/+237677831004

Émail:motherofhopecameroon@gmail.com, Website: www.mohcam.org

Reference No: 00001047/ARDA/J06ALPAS/APPBA

Purpose

MOTH

The purpose of this policy and associated procedures is to provide clarity to <u>ALL</u> on how they should engage with children, young people and vulnerable adults when working for, on behalf of, or in partnership with Mohcam. It is also to help us make sure that employees, volunteers, and other representatives are protected.

Page | 3

It is intended to help us to have a common understanding of safeguarding issues, develop good practice across the diverse and complex areas in which we operate and thereby increase accountability in this crucial aspect of our work.

This policy constitutes Mohcam's policy for Safeguarding and Child Protection. While it is recognized that local legislation may vary from region to region, this policy identifies our minimum standards and may exceed the requirements of local legislation.

Any breach of this policy will be treated as a disciplinary matter, which may result in immediate termination of employment or contract, withdrawal of volunteer status, and reporting to the police, relevant regulatory authority, or other body.

Definitions

Abuse - a violation of an individual's human and civil rights by any other person or persons. It can take the form of physical, psychological, financial or sexual abuse, neglect or negligent treatment or commercial or other exploitation, resulting in actual or potential harm to the health, survival, development or dignity of a child, young person or vulnerable adult. Abuse can be a single act or repeated acts and can be unintentional or deliberate. Abuse often involves criminal acts.

Discriminatory abuse – abuse motivated by a vulnerable person's age, race, nationality, sex, sexual orientation, disability, or other personal characteristic.

Financial or material abuse - including theft, fraud, exploitation, pressure in connection with wills, property or inheritance or financial transactions, or the misuse or misappropriation of property, possessions, or benefits.

Neglect - the persistent failure to meet a vulnerable person's basic physical and/or psychological needs, likely to result in the serious impairment of his/her health or development. Examples include failure to provide adequate food, clothing and shelter, failure to protect them from physical or psychological harm or danger; failure to ensure adequate supervision (including the use of inadequate care-givers); or failure to ensure access to appropriate medical care or treatment. It may also include neglect of, or unresponsiveness to, a vulnerable person's basic emotional needs.

Commercial Avenue, Savannah Street P O Box 229, Bamenda-Cameroon Tel: +237673540517/+237677831004

Émail:motherofhopecameroon@gmail.com, Website: www.mohcam.org
Reference No: 00001047/ARDA/J06ALPAS/APPBA

Physical abuse – includes hitting, shaking, throwing, poisoning, burning, or scalding, drowning, suffocating or otherwise causing physical harm, misuse of medication, restraint, or inappropriate sanctions.

Psychological abuse - includes emotional abuse, threats of harm or abandonment, deprivation of contact, humiliation, blaming, controlling, intimidation, coercion, harassment, verbal abuse, isolation or withdrawal from services or supportive networks. Examples include not giving a vulnerable person opportunity to express their views, deliberately silencing them or 'making fun' of what they say or how they communicate. It may feature age or developmentally inappropriate expectations being imposed on a vulnerable person, which may include interactions that are beyond a vulnerable person's developmental capability. It may involve serious bullying (including cyber bullying), or the exploitation or corruption of a vulnerable person.

Page | 4

Sexual abuse - involves forcing, enticing, or coercing someone to take part in sexual activities, whether the vulnerable person is aware of what is happening. The activities may involve physical contact, including assault by penetration (for example, rape or oral sex) or non-penetrative acts such as masturbation, kissing, rubbing, and touching outside of clothing. They may also include non-contact activities, such as involving a vulnerable person in looking at, or in the production of, sexual images, watching sexual activities, encouraging children to behave in sexually inappropriate ways, or grooming a child in preparation for abuse (including via the internet). Sexual abuse can be carried out by adults or other children.

Child –Mohcam regards a child as anyone under the age of 18 years, irrespective of the age of maturity in the country in which the child lives or in their home country. It is widely recognized that children are generally more vulnerable to abuse and exploitation due to factors such as age, gender, social and economic status, developmental stage, and dependence on others.

Vulnerable person/people - for the purposes of this policy this is an umbrella term which covers children, young people and vulnerable adults.

Vulnerable adult - a person, 18 years and above, who by reason of disability, age, gender, social and economic status, or illness, the context they are in, may be unable to take care of or to protect him or herself against abuse, harm or exploitation.

Youth or young people - individuals aged 15 to 25 (15 to 35 in some countries). Mohcam recognizes that this group spans the categories of 'children and 'adults' but regards young people as having safeguarding needs and requiring distinct consideration aside from younger children and older adults.

Scope

MOTH

OWER TO TRANSFOR

This policy is mandatory for all Mohcam employees worldwide. For the purposes of this policy, 'employee' is defined as anyone who works for or on behalf of Mohcam, either in a paid or unpaid capacity. This therefore includes directly employed staff, trustees, contractors, employees and volunteers

Commercial Avenue, Savannah Street P O Box 229, Bamenda-Cameroon Tel: +237673540517/+237677831004

Émail:motherofhopecameroon@gmail.com, Website: www.mohcam.org

Reference No: 00001047/ARDA/J06ALPAS/APPBA

of sub-contractors, agency workers, consultants, volunteers, interns, and all visitors to Mohcam work programs and offices.

It also covers implementing partners whom we fund, and who we expect to work under the policy as a condition of their involvement with Mohcam.

Page | 5

This policy demonstrates how Mohcam will meet its legal obligations and reassure volunteers, employees, partners, and members of the public:

- a) On what they can expect Mohcam to do to protect and safeguard vulnerable people.
- b) That they can safely voice any concerns through an established procedure.
- c) That all reports of abuse or potential abuse are dealt with in a serious and effective manner.
- d) That there is an efficient recording and monitoring system in place.
- e) That employees, volunteers, subcontracted agencies and partners receive appropriate induction on safeguarding.
- f) That a robust 'safe' recruitment procedure is in place.

There are additional procedures in place that apply to those that work or have contact with, either directly or indirectly, children, young people, or vulnerable adults or who live in communities alongside them.

2. Policy Statement

CMAOWER TO TRANSFO

Mohcam has zero tolerance against abuse and exploitation of vulnerable people. Mohcam also recognizes that safeguarding is everyone's responsibility and that it has an obligation to put in place reasonable measures to ensure, as far as possible, the safety and wellbeing of vulnerable people with whom we work and those in the communities in which we live.

Mohcam works to the following key principles to protect vulnerable people:

- 1. Everyone has an equal right to protection from abuse and exploitation regardless of age, race, sex, sexual orientation, marriage and civil partnership, pregnancy or having a child, gender reassignment, language, religion, political or other opinion, national, ethnic or social origin, property, disability, birth or other status.
- 2. The best interests of the vulnerable person are paramount and shall be the primary consideration in our decision making.
- 3. Mohcam will take responsibility to meet our obligations regarding our duty of care towards vulnerable people, and act where we believe that a child, young person, or vulnerable adult is at risk or is harmed.

Commercial Avenue, Savannah Street P O Box 229. Bamenda-Cameroon Tel: +237673540517/+237677831004

Émail:motherofhopecameroon@gmail.com, Website: www.mohcam.org Reference No: 00001047/ARDA/JO6ALPAS/APPBA

- 4. Mohcam will ensure that employees and volunteers are inducted in our Safeguarding Standards (Appendix and procedures as a key part of the recruitment and on boarding process.
- 5. Mohcam will ensure that all partners are informed and in compliance with our Safeguarding Standards. When working with or through partners or subcontracted agencies, FALCOH will ensure that the safeguarding procedures are consistent and in line with the principles and Page | 6 approaches set out in this policy.

- 6. Mohcam recognizes that an element of risk exists, and while we may never be able to totally remove this, we need to do all we can to reduce it or limit its impact.
- 7. Mohcam respects confidentiality and has a responsibility to protect sensitive personal data. Information should only be shared and handled on a need to know basis, that is, access to the information must be necessary for the conduct of one's official duties. Only individuals who have legitimate reasons to access the information can receive it.
- 8. Mohcam commits to monitoring the implementation of the safeguarding policy. This policy will be reviewed every three years and earlier if necessary.

Cultural sensitivity: Mohcam seeks always to work in ways which are culturally sensitive and that respect the diverse nature of the people we work with. We recognize that there are many ways of thinking and taking care of vulnerable people and making sure they are protected. It is acknowledged that protecting these groups of individuals and being culturally sensitive can be a difficult balancing act, especially given the situation in many of the regions where we work.

As a national organization, we endorse the policy of the Ministry of Social Affairs, Child Protection and the Family and the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child general principle, that all the rights guaranteed by it must be available to all children without discrimination; and article 19 which accords equal rights to protection for children from abuse. Every child matters everywhere in the world. Culture must not be used as an excuse to abuse children, young people or vulnerable adults.

3. Responsibilities

MOTH

CHOOWER TO TRANSFO

All employees, volunteers, consultants, agency staff, sub-contractors, partner organizations and visitors are obliged to follow this policy and maintain an environment that prevents exploitation and abuse and which encourages reporting of breaches of this policy using the appropriate procedures.

All people working with Mohcam will:

Commercial Avenue, Savannah Street P O Box 229, Bamenda-Cameroon Tel: +237673540517/+237677831004

Émail:motherofhopecameroon@gmail.com, Website: www.mohcam.org

Reference No: 00001047/ARDA/J06ALPAS/APPBA

- Read, understand, and adhere to the Mohcam Safeguarding Policy and Mohcam Code of Conduct,
- Strive to promote a zero-tolerance approach to discrimination, sexual harassment, and abuse in all working environments,
- Strive to develop relationships with all stakeholders which are based on equality, trust, respect, and honesty,
- Place the safety and welfare of children and vulnerable people above all other considerations,
- Report any concerns they may have about the welfare of a child or vulnerable person,
- Report any concerns they may have about the behaviors of a Mohcam representative in relation to safeguarding
- In a one-to-one situation with a child or young person, where privacy and confidentiality are important, try to make sure that another adult knows the contact is taking place and why. If possible, ensure another adult is in sight and that the child or young person knows another adult is around

All people working with Mohcam will NOT:

- ✓ Sexually harass, assault, or abuse another person
- ✓ Physically harass, assault, or abuse another person
- ✓ Emotionally abuse another person, such as engaging in behaviour intended to shame, humiliate, belittle, or degrade,
- ✓ Condone, or participate in behaviour which is abusive, discriminatory, illegal, or unsafe,
- ✓ Develop, encourage, or fail to act of relationships with children or other vulnerable people which could in any way be deemed sexual, exploitative, or abusive,
- ✓ Act in ways that may be violent, inappropriate, or sexually provocative,
- ✓ Agree with a child to keep a secret which has implications for their safety or the safety of other young people.

Administrative Staffs

MOTH

CHOOWER TO TRANSFO

Administrative Staffs at all levels are responsible for ensuring employees, volunteers, consultants, visitors and partner organizations are aware of the policy and are supported to implement and work in accordance with it, as well as creating a management culture that encourages a focus on safeguarding. They must ensure that they are responsive, acting immediately if they become aware of any safeguarding concerns, and supportive towards employees or volunteers who complain about breaches in this policy.

Designated Safeguarding Officers

Hope for the Hopeless...

APRIL 2024

Commercial Avenue, Savannah Street P O Box 229, Bamenda-Cameroon Tel: +237673540517/+237677831004

Émail:motherofhopecameroon@gmail.com, Website: www.mohcam.org
Reference No: 00001047/ARDA/JO6ALPAS/APPBA

Designated safeguarding officers are responsible for handling reports or concerns, about the protection of vulnerable people, appropriately and in accordance with the procedures that underpin this policy.

The lead designated safeguarding officer is responsible for:

- Monitoring and recording safeguarding concerns,
- Ensuring referrals to the relevant authorities happen without delay,
- Updating safeguarding training for all staff,
- Ensuring this policy is reviewed every 3 years or earlier if necessary,
- Ensuring it is implemented throughout the organization and safeguarding training given,
- Ensuring monitoring and recording procedures are implemented

Board of Directors

CWA OWER TO TRANSFOR

The Board of directors are responsible for ensuring the effective implementation of this policy and associated procedures and ensuring that everyone linked with Mohcam is equipped and supported to meet their responsibilities.

Trustees

The Board of Trustees holds ultimate accountability for this policy.

Procedure Overview

Recruitment and Selection

Safe recruitment and vetting processes are followed for all volunteers, employees, consultants, and partners (For more detailed guidance, refer to the Recruitment and Selection Policy)

Where an employee, volunteer or partner is engaged in 'regulated activity' (direct work with vulnerable individuals), a criminal background check will be undertaken as part of the recruitment process. (For more detailed guidance, contact the Executive Director or functional lead.

All Mohcam employees and volunteers must sign and abide by this safeguarding policy and the Code of Conduct. The code sets out the standards of practice we expect of employees and volunteers - in terms professional competence, integrity, acting as a representative and in safeguarding - which support our vision, mission, and values. (For more detailed guidance, refer to the Mohcam Code of Conduct).

Induction and Support:

Advice support and training on safeguarding will be provided to all employees and volunteers on:

- What they should do in the event of a disclosure,
- What to do if they have concerns about the welfare of a child o How to recognize signs of abuse
- What to do if they have concerns about a Mohcam employee, volunteer, or employee of a partner organization
- Where to go for advice and support within the organization

Commercial Avenue, Savannah Street P O Box 229, Bamenda-Cameroon Tel: +237673540517/+237677831004

Émail:motherofhopecameroon@gmail.com, Website: www.mohcam.org
Reference No: 00001047/ARDA/J06ALPAS/APPBA

Mohcam ensures that clear processes for reporting and dealing with safeguarding concerns and incidents are widely communicated, regularly reviewed, and consistently applied. Where allegations are made about an employee, careful consideration must take place about the appropriateness of the person continuing to work with Mohcam.

Data Protection

MOTH.

Page | 9

Ensure that personal information is kept confidential unless we have the agreement of the individual and/or their parent/guardian, except where it is necessary to pass this to a specialized child welfare or law enforcement agency in relation to a safeguarding incident.

Minimum Standards

Where employees or volunteers are contracted by other employers, or when working with partners, sub contracted agencies, Mohcam will brief them on our safeguarding policy and ask for information on how the organization works to protect vulnerable people and ensure that they meet our Safeguarding Standards.

Social Media

Mohcam has a policy regarding the media and the use of actual names, images, including photographs and recordings (the 'Social Media Policy'). This should be applied in all situations. Specifically relating to protection of children, young people and vulnerable adults, we will:

- Use names and images of children, young people or vulnerable adults which are respectful and not expose them to further vulnerability (not degrading or showing sexual images of children naked or partially clothed).
- Reproduce images and use names of children only where we have the written permission of their parents / guardians using a consent form.
- Reproduce images and use names of young people and vulnerable adults only where we have their written permission or that of their parents/guardians, whichever is the most suitable.
- Make clear to vulnerable people and their families that agreement to providing information or images is not a condition of involvement in Mohcam's activities and programs.
- Inform employees, volunteers and partners about the Mohcam policy in relation to the use of technology (the IT Policies), and understand that they must not use this technology for the purpose of accessing, producing or distributing any information or violent or sexual images that are harmful to vulnerable people. This includes adult pornography.
- Ensure that Mohcam has a format for carrying out and implementing risk assessments at all levels of the organization.
- Train and support the designated safeguarding officers in their work and in any action, they may need to take to protect vulnerable people.

Raising and responding to concerns

Commercial Avenue, Savannah Street P O Box 229, Bamenda-Cameroon Tel: +237673540517/+237677831004

Émail:motherofhopecameroon@gmail.com, Website: www.mohcam.org
Reference No: 00001047/ARDA/J06ALPAS/APPBA

Mohcam places an obligation on all employees, volunteers, contractors and partners to report concerns, suspicions, allegations and incidents which indicate actual or potential abuse or exploitation vulnerable people or which suggests this policy may have in any other way been breached. It is not the responsibility of the employees to decide whether or not abuse has taken place, however, concerns should be raised with an individual's line manager, functional lead or a designated safeguarding officer who will initiate the procedure for dealing with suspected or actual incidents of abuse.

Page | 10

Designated Safeguarding Officers are responsible for ensuring that the reporting procedure is followed so that suspected or actual cases of abuse are responded to appropriately and consistently and referred to the relevant statutory authority.

To ensure that all such situations are handled appropriately and effectively:

- Reports must be made, and decisions and actions taken.
- Mohcam is not an investigative authority. It is essential that referrals are made to the relevant law enforcement agency to ensure that appropriate protection and support is given to the vulnerable individual, and that any evidence is collected in accordance with the law.
- All sensitive and personal data must be kept confidential (including the names of anyone who makes a report of abuse), and be shared on a strictly 'need to know basis', that is, access must be necessary for the conduct of one's official duties.
- Where a Mohcam case.

Date created: OCTOBER, 2020

Responsible owner:

EMPOWER TO TRANSFO

Executive Director

Appendix 1: Mohcam Safeguarding Standards

This standard framework is from the Keeping Children Safe "Child Safeguarding Standards" and adapted for use for Mohcam. Each standard can be met in whole, in part or not met.

Standard	Potential evidence of standard being met
----------	--

MOHCAM

Hope for the Hopeless...

APRIL 2024

Commercial Avenue, Savannah Street P O Box 229, Bamenda-Cameroon Tel: +237673540517/+237677831004

Émail:motherofhopecameroon@gmail.com, Website: www.mohcam.org

Reference No: 00001047/ARDA/J06ALPAS/APPBA

Policy		
	1.1 The organization has a clear safeguarding policy that seeks to prevent harm to children, young people and vulnerable adults	A copy of the policy, signed by the management board or trustees for program or recruitment partners
	1.2 Policies are published to staff, beneficiaries and wider communities	Policy or summary translated into local languages Examples of ways the policy has been promoted, including to children, young people or other community members as necessary
People	2.1 The organization places clear responsibilities and expectations on its staff and associates and supports them to understand and act in line with these 2.2 Key staff are designated at different levels with clearly defined roles and responsibilities.	Clear responsibilities for a Designated Safeguarding Officer at appropriate level Job descriptions with clear expectations on those with contact with vulnerable Job descriptions for Mohcam's long-term volunteer include details of any contact
	2.3 There are written guidelines for appropriate and	A written code of conduct; evidence of

EMPOWER TO TRANSFOR

Commercial Avenue, Savannah Street P O Box 229, Bamenda-Cameroon Tel: +237673540517/+237677831004

Émail:motherofhopecameroon@gmail.com, Website: www.mohcam.org

Reference No: 00001047/ARDA/J06ALPAS/APPBA

I	inappropriate behaviour	this being shared to staff and volunteers		
	2.4 There are appropriate learning opportunities to develop and maintain the necessary attitudes, skills	A copy of training plans, course attendance recorde and course evaluation		
	and knowledge to keep vulnerable people safe.	Evidence of induction for volunteers		
Procedures	3.1 Organisations carry out	Evidence of induction for volunteers		
	local mapping exercises which provide information on the legal, Social welfare and child protection arrangements.	Legal requirements are included in policies		
		Risk assessments include appropriate and relevant risks		
	3.2 Safeguarding risks and mitigation strategies are incorporated into existing risk assessment processes at all levels.	Evidence of mitigation strategies implemented Risk assessments shared with members		
	3.3 Safeguarding issues are integrated into program design, delivery and evaluation	Evidence of safeguarding issues in project proposal, plans and other documents		
	3.4 There are procedures for responding to safeguarding concerns arise	A copy of a concern/allegation management		
Accountability	4.1 Implementation of safeguarding policies and procedures are monitored	Copies of reporting to boards, donors, etc Copies of minutes of meetings to review practices		
	4.2 Learning from issues captured and informed future policy and procedure reviews	Incident reports produced		
	4.3 Policies and procedures reviewed at least every three years	Evidence of review in annual plans /strategies		

CHAPOWER TO TRANSFOR

Commercial Avenue, Savannah Street P O Box 229, Bamenda-Cameroon Tel: +237673540517/+237677831004

CHAPOWER TO TRANSFOR

Émail:motherofhopecameroon@gmail.com, Website: www.mohcam.org
Reference No: 00001047/ARDA/J06ALPAS/APPBA

Appendix 2: Sample Parental Consent for Photographic/Film Use of Children under 18 years of age/vulnerable adult					
I, (adult's name),					
Of (address),					
_	lren's/ parent or legal guardian				
(School name)					
(School address),					
To take and use publ	icity photographs/film of				
		Age of th	e child		
(Ch	nild/children's name/s)				
I agree that the phot altered, or modified i	of the photos for publicity, manages of the photos for publicity, manages fill may be combined with any way that Mohcam deems	h other images, text s appropriate.			
on a database.	ision of this form and the dea	dis within it to wion	cam, and to their storing these		
I understand that the child's/children's name/s will not be given to press or public without my consent. I also understand that I may cancel this permission in writing, and that Mohcam will take all reasonable steps to ensure that the photograph/film is withdrawn from future use.					
I further understand that I shall receive no remuneration for this assistance.					
Signed:		Date:			
MOHCAM	Hope for the Hop	peless	APRIL 2024		